

WINGSCALE

Genus/species	<i>Atriplex canescens</i>	
Synonyms	Wing (Shad) Scale, Fourwing Saltbush	
Family	Chenopodiaceae	
Distribution	Western US	SW California northward to SE Washington SE Washington eastward to central North Dakota Central North Dakota southward to S Texas S Texas northwestward to SW California
Comments	This species, also known as Fourwing Saltbush, is a very common grayish-white shrub found throughout most of the Southwest and northward, occurring from 2000 feet up to 8000 feet on a variety of sites, often sandy, ranging from hot creosote bush desert up to ponderosa pine forest. It typically grows to be four feet tall, but may reach twice that height. The narrow simple leaves, which may be up to two inches in length, appear smoky because of the dense covering of tiny hairs on both sides. Blooming usually occurs during July and August. The female flowers, pollinated by wind from male flowers on separate plants, give rise to the seeds; the latter are enclosed in a fruit having four papery bracts (giving the species its common names) and about a half inch in size. This and other species of saltbush are useful as food for both wild animals and livestock.	

